

Three particle Cooper pair

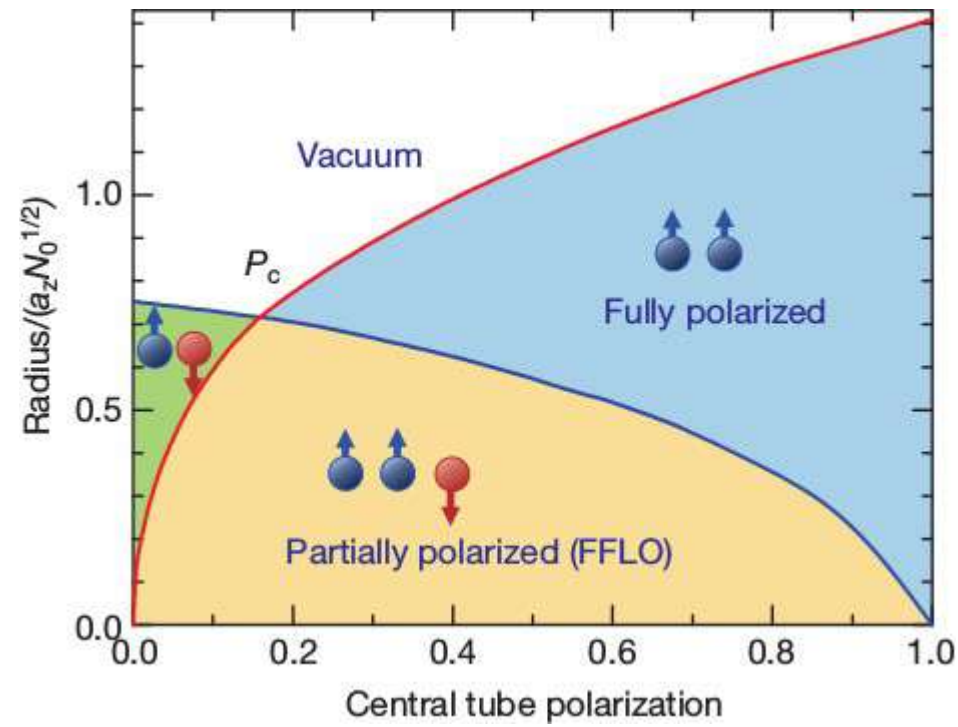
Gareth Conduit

Pablo López Ríos

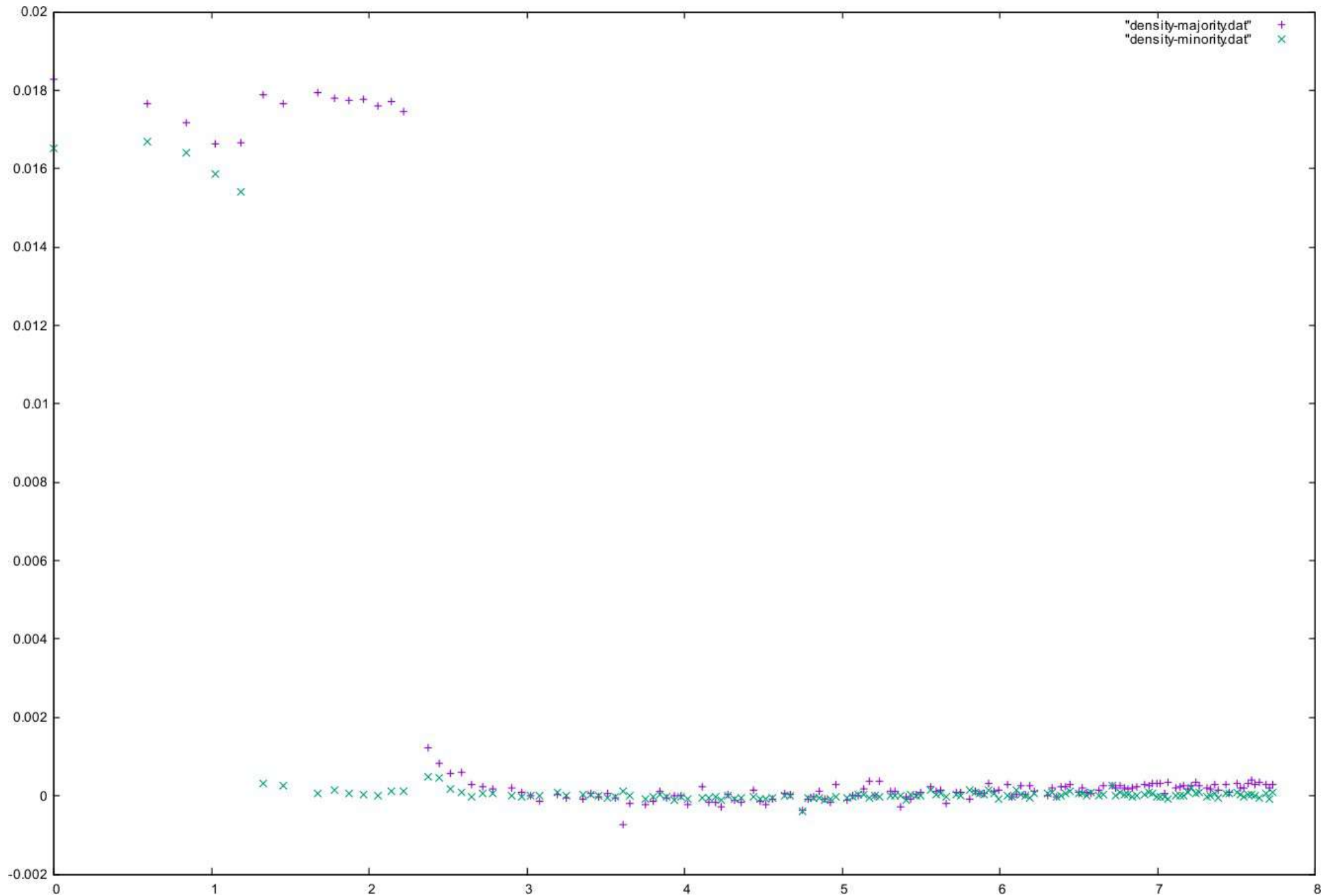
Lars Schonenberg

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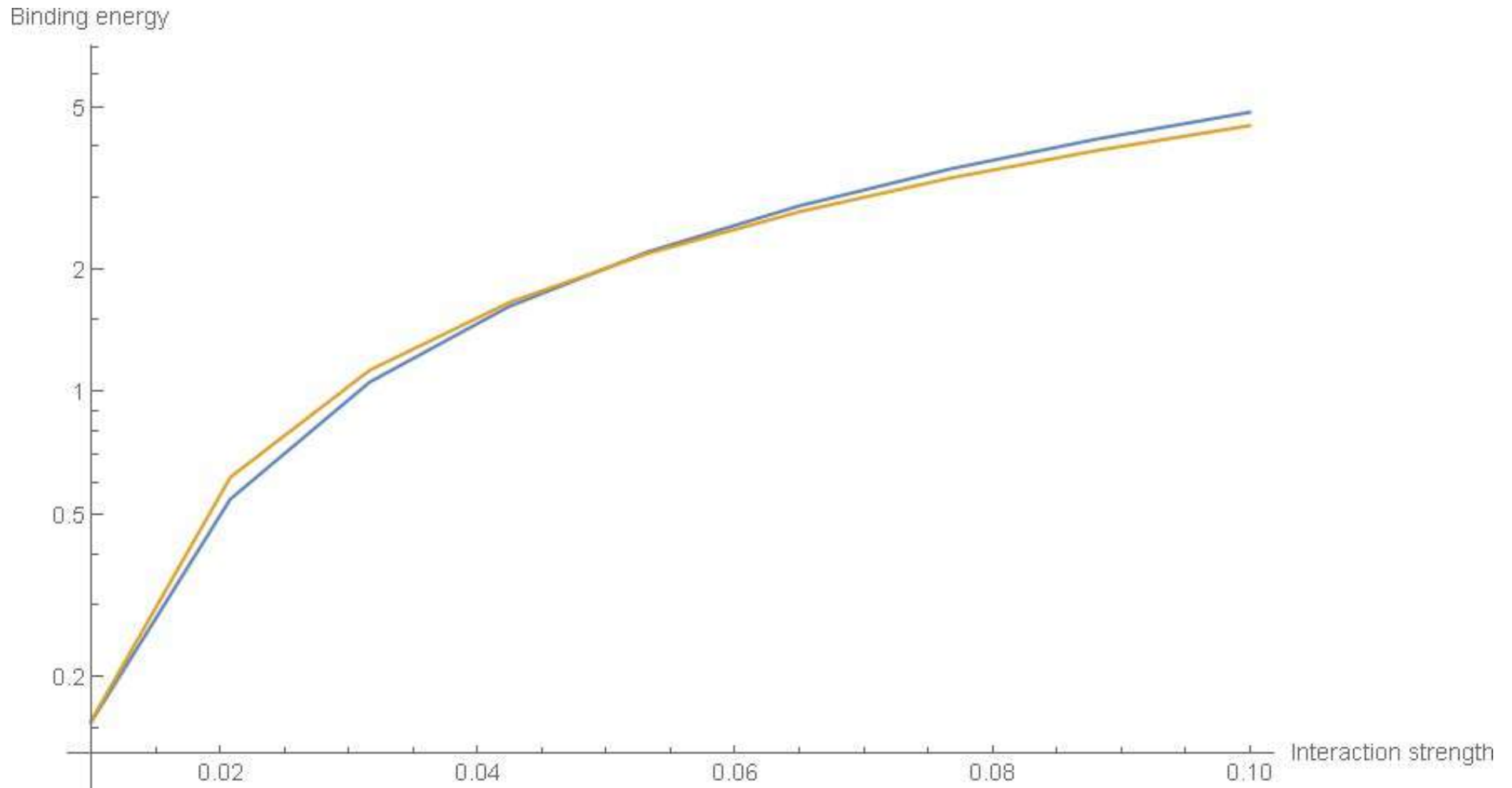
Hulet experiment



Breached pair state



Exact diagonalization: energy



Exact diagonalization: state

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0.188162 0.245639 1. 0.02
0.257229 0.244568 1. 0.04
0.286999 0.242802 1. 0.06
0.288334 0.240374 1. 0.08
0.273644 0.237321 1. 0.1
0.236609 0.233694 1. 0.12
0.172004 0.229548 1. 0.14
0.0779483 0.160078 1.02 0.16
0.131135 0.170288 1.02 0.02
0.205012 0.169773 1.02 0.04
0.235996 0.16892 1.02 0.06
0.24262 0.167741 1.02 0.08
0.226579 0.166249 1.02 0.1
0.193183 0.164461 1.02 0.12
0.133594 0.162397 1.02 0.14
0.0673702 0.123701 1.04 0.16
0.0887715 0.129711 1.04 0.02
0.130948 0.129411 1.04 0.04
0.169979 0.128916 1.04 0.06
0.179009 0.128228 1.04 0.08
0.167166 0.127354 1.04 0.1
0.131087 0.126302 1.04 0.12
0.102953 0.125081 1.04 0.14
0.0591038 0.100435 1.06 0.16
0.0682539 0.10436 1.06 0.02
0.0895421 0.104166 1.06 0.04
0.109027 0.103845 1.06 0.06
0.12638 0.103398 1.06 0.08
0.113257 0.102829 1.06 0.1
0.100729 0.102142 1.06 0.12
0.0804051 0.101342 1.06 0.14
0.0527754 0.0842806 1.08 0.16
0.0569342 0.0870278 1.08 0.02
0.0656794 0.0868929 1.08 0.04
0.0697555 0.086669 1.08 0.06
0.0686633 0.0863575 1.08 0.08
0.0801465 0.0859603 1.08 0.1
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0.0482548 0.0724155 1.1 0.16
0.0463163 0.0744343 1.1 0.02
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0.0549547 0.0728862 1.1 0.14
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0.0257409 0.0646748 1.12 0.06
0.0228645 0.0645012 1.12 0.08
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0.0422406 0.0636952 1.12 0.14
0.0328051 0.056166 1.14 0.16
0.020052 0.057373 1.14 0.02
0.0185554 0.0573143 1.14 0.04
0.0148977 0.0572168 1.14 0.06
0.0136299 0.0570809 1.14 0.08
0.0136241 0.0569071 1.14 0.1
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0.0231284 0.0564488 1.14 0.14
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0.188162 0.245639 1. 0.02
0.257229 0.244568 1. 0.04
0.286999 0.242802 1. 0.06
0.288334 0.240374 1. 0.08
0.273644 0.237321 1. 0.1
0.236609 0.233694 1. 0.12
0.172004 0.229548 1. 0.14
0.0779483 0.160078 1.02 0.16
0.131135 0.170288 1.02 0.02
0.205012 0.169773 1.02 0.04
0.235996 0.16892 1.02 0.06
0.24262 0.167741 1.02 0.08
0.226579 0.166249 1.02 0.1
0.193183 0.164461 1.02 0.12
0.133594 0.162397 1.02 0.14
0.0673702 0.123701 1.04 0.16
0.0887715 0.129711 1.04 0.02
0.130948 0.129411 1.04 0.04
0.169979 0.128916 1.04 0.06
0.179009 0.128228 1.04 0.08
0.167166 0.127354 1.04 0.1
0.131087 0.126302 1.04 0.12
0.102953 0.125081 1.04 0.14
0.0591038 0.100435 1.06 0.16
0.0682539 0.10436 1.06 0.02
0.0895421 0.104166 1.06 0.04
0.109027 0.103845 1.06 0.06
0.12638 0.103398 1.06 0.08
0.113257 0.102829 1.06 0.1
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0.0527754 0.0842806 1.08 0.16
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0.0686633 0.0863575 1.08 0.08
0.0801465 0.0859603 1.08 0.1
0.0757836 0.0854798 1.08 0.12
0.0671058 0.0849188 1.08 0.14
0.0482548 0.0724155 1.1 0.16
0.0463163 0.0744343 1.1 0.02
0.0480616 0.0743357 1.1 0.04
0.0391414 0.0741718 1.1 0.06
0.0400082 0.0739435 1.1 0.08
0.044544 0.0736521 1.1 0.1
0.0553683 0.0732991 1.1 0.12
0.0549547 0.0728862 1.1 0.14
0.0415789 0.0633355 1.12 0.16
0.0356762 0.0648744 1.12 0.02
0.027849 0.0647994 1.12 0.04
0.0257409 0.0646748 1.12 0.06
0.0228645 0.0645012 1.12 0.08
0.0243083 0.0642794 1.12 0.1
0.0310461 0.0640103 1.12 0.12
0.0422406 0.0636952 1.12 0.14
0.0328051 0.056166 1.14 0.16
0.020052 0.057373 1.14 0.02
0.0185554 0.0573143 1.14 0.04
0.0148977 0.0572168 1.14 0.06
0.0136299 0.0570809 1.14 0.08
0.0136241 0.0569071 1.14 0.1
0.0164185 0.0566961 1.14 0.12
0.0231284 0.0564488 1.14 0.14
0.0176339 0.050364 1.16 0.16
```

57-33 system momentum density

kx	ky	kz	n up	e up	n dn	e dn	type
0	0	0	1.030	0.009	1.012	0.007	up dn
1	0	0	1.036	0.006	1.000	0.005	up dn
-1	0	0	1.036	0.006	1.000	0.005	up dn
0	0	-1	1.030	0.006	1.005	0.005	up dn
0	0	1	1.030	0.006	1.005	0.005	up dn
0	1	0	1.025	0.006	0.997	0.005	up dn
0	-1	0	1.025	0.006	0.997	0.005	up dn
-1	0	-1	1.027	0.006	0.995	0.005	up dn
1	0	1	1.027	0.006	0.995	0.005	up dn
1	1	0	1.022	0.006	0.989	0.005	up dn
-1	-1	0	1.022	0.006	0.989	0.005	up dn
-1	1	0	1.026	0.006	0.993	0.005	up dn
1	-1	0	1.026	0.006	0.993	0.005	up dn
-1	0	1	1.024	0.006	0.995	0.005	up dn
1	0	-1	1.024	0.006	0.995	0.005	up dn
0	-1	-1	1.023	0.006	0.994	0.005	up dn
0	1	1	1.023	0.006	0.994	0.005	up dn
0	-1	1	1.020	0.006	0.987	0.005	up dn
0	1	-1	1.020	0.006	0.987	0.005	up dn
1	-1	-1	1.028	0.006	0.986	0.005	up dn
-1	1	1	1.028	0.006	0.986	0.005	up dn
1	1	-1	1.020	0.006	0.983	0.005	up dn
-1	-1	1	1.020	0.006	0.983	0.005	up dn
-1	-1	-1	1.029	0.006	0.985	0.005	up dn
1	1	1	1.029	0.006	0.985	0.005	up dn
-1	1	-1	1.020	0.006	0.985	0.005	up dn
1	-1	1	1.020	0.006	0.985	0.005	up dn
-2	0	0	1.020	0.006	0.981	0.005	up dn
2	0	0	1.020	0.006	0.981	0.005	up dn
0	2	0	1.010	0.006	0.977	0.005	up dn
0	-2	0	1.010	0.006	0.977	0.005	up dn
0	0	2	1.017	0.006	0.976	0.005	up dn
0	0	-2	1.017	0.006	0.976	0.005	up dn

-2	-1	0	1.021	0.006	0.022	0.005	up
2	1	0	1.021	0.006	0.022	0.005	up
2	-1	0	1.021	0.006	0.024	0.005	up
-2	1	0	1.021	0.006	0.024	0.005	up
2	0	-1	1.020	0.006	0.028	0.005	up
-2	0	1	1.020	0.006	0.028	0.005	up
2	0	1	1.022	0.006	0.025	0.005	up
-2	0	-1	1.022	0.006	0.025	0.005	up
1	0	-2	1.012	0.006	0.017	0.005	up
-1	0	2	1.012	0.006	0.017	0.005	up
1	2	0	1.014	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
-1	-2	0	1.014	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
1	0	2	1.013	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
-1	0	-2	1.013	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
1	-2	0	1.014	0.006	0.021	0.005	up
-1	2	0	1.014	0.006	0.021	0.005	up
0	-1	-2	1.018	0.006	0.019	0.005	up
0	1	2	1.018	0.006	0.019	0.005	up
0	2	1	1.019	0.006	0.025	0.005	up
0	-2	-1	1.019	0.006	0.025	0.005	up
0	1	-2	1.011	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
0	-1	2	1.011	0.006	0.018	0.005	up
0	2	-1	1.006	0.006	0.012	0.005	up
0	-2	1	1.006	0.006	0.012	0.005	up
2	-1	-1	0.023	0.006	0.023	0.005	none
-2	1	1	0.023	0.006	0.023	0.005	none
-2	-1	-1	0.025	0.006	0.018	0.005	none
2	1	1	0.025	0.006	0.018	0.005	none
-2	1	-1	0.024	0.006	0.017	0.005	none
2	-1	1	0.024	0.006	0.017	0.005	none
2	1	-1	0.018	0.006	0.017	0.005	none
-2	-1	1	0.018	0.006	0.017	0.005	none
1	-1	-2	0.019	0.006	0.018	0.005	none

57-33 system condensate fraction

kx	ky	kz	c/e	Type
0	0	0	0.0	BCS/breach
1	0	0	-1.6	FFLO
-1	0	0	-1.6	FFLO
0	0	-1	1.0	FFLO
0	0	1	1.0	FFLO
0	1	0	-1.0	FFLO
0	-1	0	-1.0	FFLO
-1	0	-1	-0.6	
1	0	1	-0.6	
1	1	0	2.2	
-1	-1	0	2.2	
-1	1	0	-0.1	
1	-1	0	-0.1	
-1	0	1	0.2	
1	0	-1	0.2	
0	-1	-1	1.9	
0	1	1	1.9	
0	-1	1	-0.7	
0	1	-1	-0.7	
1	-1	-1	-0.9	
-1	1	1	-0.9	
1	1	-1	-0.2	
-1	-1	1	-0.2	
-1	-1	-1	-0.2	
1	1	1	-0.2	
-1	1	-1	1.4	
1	-1	1	1.4	

-2	0	0	1.1	
2	0	0	1.1	
0	2	0	1.1	
0	-2	0	1.1	
0	0	2	-0.1	
0	0	-2	-0.1	
-2	-1	0	0.7	Triple
2	1	0	0.7	Triple
2	-1	0	0.2	Triple
-2	1	0	0.2	Triple
2	0	-1	-0.3	Triple
-2	0	1	-0.3	Triple
2	0	1	-2.3	Triple
-2	0	-1	-2.3	Triple
1	0	-2	-0.2	Triple
-1	0	2	-0.2	Triple
1	2	0	1.6	Triple
-1	-2	0	1.6	Triple
1	0	2	-0.2	Triple
-1	0	-2	-0.2	Triple
1	-2	0	0.0	Triple
-1	2	0	0.0	Triple
0	-1	-2	1.2	Triple
0	1	2	1.2	Triple
0	2	1	1.4	Triple
0	-2	-1	1.4	Triple
0	1	-2	-1.9	Triple
0	-1	2	-1.9	Triple
0	2	-1	2.7	Triple
0	-2	1	2.7	Triple

33-27 system momentum density

<u>kx</u>	<u>ky</u>	<u>kz</u>	<u>n up</u>	<u>e up</u>	<u>n dn</u>	<u>e dn</u>	<u>type</u>
0	0	0	1.015	0.002	1.007	0.002	up <u>dn</u>
0	1	0	0.997	0.001	0.989	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	-1	0	0.997	0.001	0.989	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	0	1	0.998	0.001	0.989	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	0	-1	0.998	0.001	0.989	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	0	0	0.997	0.001	0.986	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	0	0	0.997	0.001	0.986	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	-1	-1	0.991	0.001	0.982	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	1	1	0.991	0.001	0.982	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	-1	1	0.993	0.001	0.982	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	1	-1	0.993	0.001	0.982	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	0	-1	0.991	0.001	0.980	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	0	1	0.991	0.001	0.980	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	0	-1	0.992	0.001	0.981	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	0	1	0.992	0.001	0.981	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	1	0	0.991	0.001	0.979	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	-1	0	0.991	0.001	0.979	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	-1	0	0.992	0.001	0.981	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	1	0	0.992	0.001	0.981	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	-1	-1	0.987	0.001	0.975	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	1	1	0.987	0.001	0.975	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	1	-1	0.987	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	-1	1	0.987	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	-1	-1	0.987	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	1	1	0.987	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
-1	1	-1	0.986	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
1	-1	1	0.986	0.001	0.976	0.001	up <u>dn</u>
0	-2	0	1.002	0.001	0.015	0.001	up
0	2	0	1.002	0.001	0.015	0.001	up
0	0	-2	1.000	0.001	0.014	0.001	up
0	0	2	1.000	0.001	0.014	0.001	up
-2	0	0	0.998	0.001	0.013	0.001	up
2	0	0	0.998	0.001	0.013	0.001	up

33-27 system condensate fraction

kx	ky	kz	c/e	Type
0	0	0	8.1	BCS/breach
0	1	0	1.0	
0	-1	0	1.0	
0	0	1	-0.6	
0	0	-1	-0.6	
1	0	0	0.5	
-1	0	0	0.5	
0	-1	-1	-2.0	Triple
0	1	1	-2.0	Triple
0	-1	1	0.6	Triple
0	1	-1	0.6	Triple
-1	0	-1	-0.7	Triple
1	0	1	-0.7	Triple
1	0	-1	0.9	Triple
-1	0	1	0.9	Triple
-1	1	0	0.7	Triple
1	-1	0	0.7	Triple
-1	-1	0	1.7	Triple
1	1	0	1.7	Triple
1	-1	-1	1.0	FFLO, triple
-1	1	1	1.0	FFLO, triple
1	1	-1	0.7	FFLO, triple
-1	-1	1	0.7	FFLO, triple
-1	-1	-1	-0.7	FFLO, triple
1	1	1	-0.7	FFLO, triple
-1	1	-1	-1.0	FFLO, triple
1	-1	1	-1.0	FFLO, triple
0	-2	0	1.3	
0	2	0	1.3	
0	0	-2	-1.1	
0	0	2	-1.1	
-2	0	0	0.1	
2	0	0	0.1	

Open questions

What expectation values will discriminate between different sorts of superfluid order?

Is the three-particle order an analogue of FFLO?

What are the experimental signatures?

What would be a good form for a many-body trial wavefunction?